

# **Investigative Encounters In-Service Training**

# Part II For Police Officers and Detectives









#### New York City Police Department

# Do the Stop Report for:



#### NARRATIVE REASONABLE SUSPICION

At T/P/O Deft matched radio run description of a male black possibly carrying a firearm.



#### NARRATIVE REASONABLE SUSPICION (GOOD REPORT)

At T/P/O the above listed officer responded to a radio run of a male with a firearm from a verified caller. Approximately 5 minutes from receiving the call, officers arrived on scene and observed a male black fitting the description; male black, approximately 5'10", slim build, black hat, black t-shirt, black short, dreadlocks.



#### NARRATIVE FRISK / SEARCH

# At T/P/O Deft was searched after lawful arrest.



#### NARRATIVE FRISK / SEARCH (GOOD REPORT)

Upon arrival of responding officers, Deft did attempt to leave by walking in opposite direction of officers. While attempting to walk away, Deft did tense up and bladed his body away from officers. Deft had a large bulge in his left cargo short pocket in the outline of a weapon. A loaded Highpoint 9mm firearm was recovered.

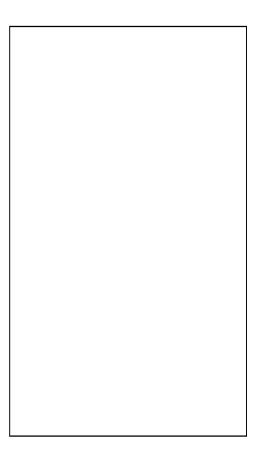


### A Good Stop Report

# DOES THE TALKING FOR YOU







#### Patrol Guide 212-11 requires Supervisors to:

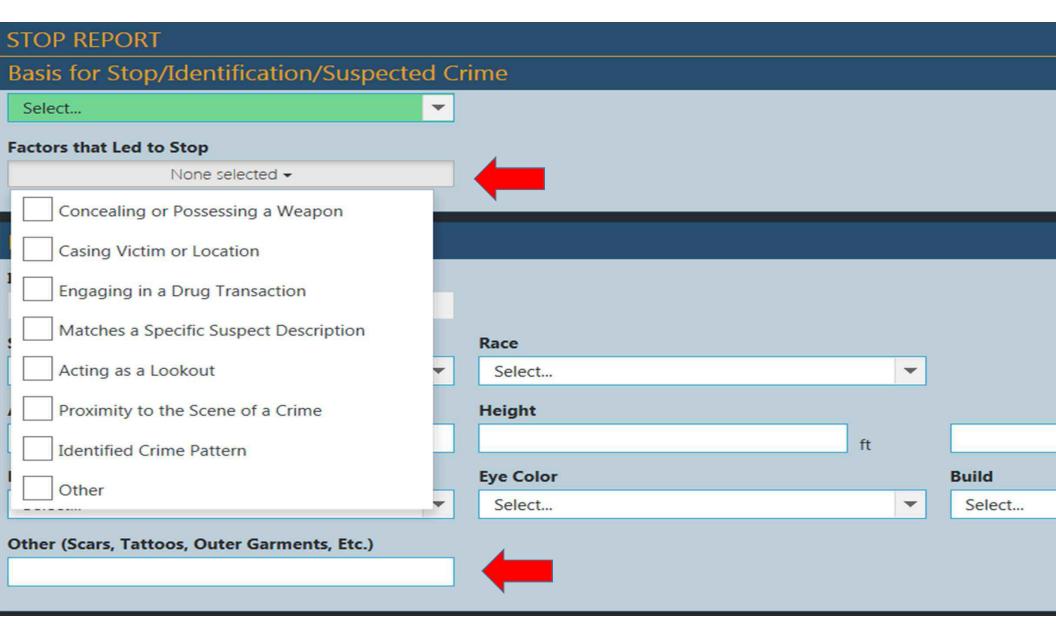
- <u>Discuss</u> the circumstances of the stop with the officer.
- Determine if stops, frisks and searches conducted by their officers were supported by Reasonable Suspicion.
- Assess whether the Stop Report fully explains the basis for the stop and the basis for any frisk/search, if conducted.
- Take corrective action if a stop, frisk, or search itself was improper, or the paperwork was not filled out correctly.

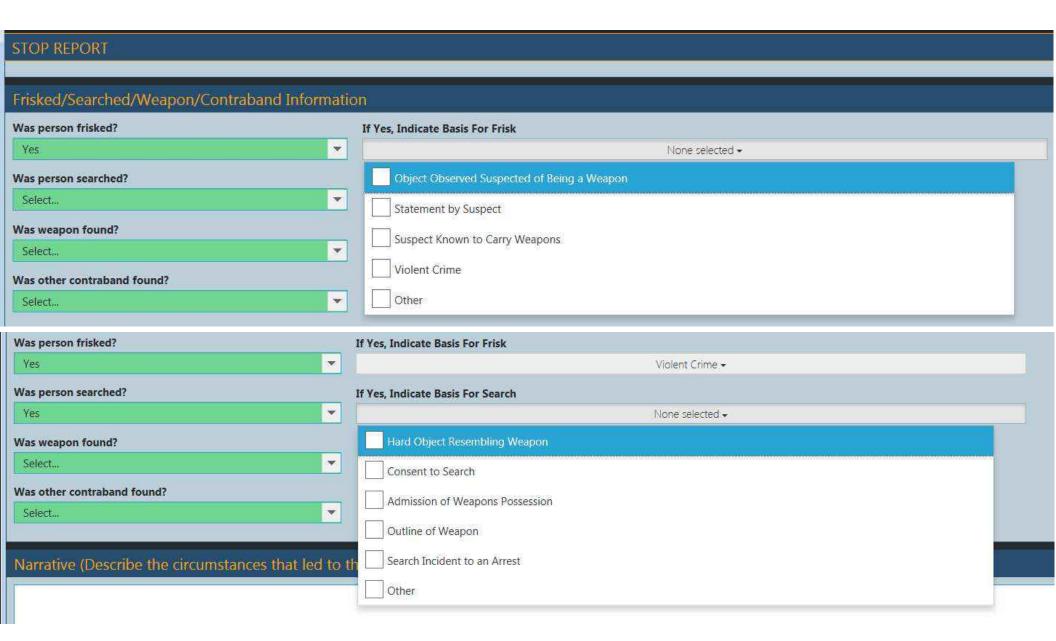


#### **Stop Report App**



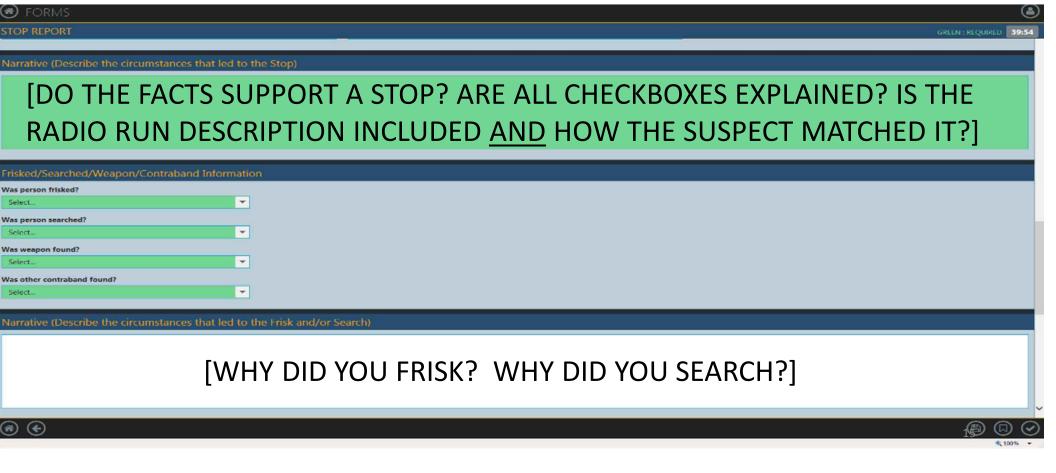
STOP REPORT						GREEN:	REQUIRED	50:46
Incident Information								
Occurrence Date  MM/DD/YYYY  HH:MM								
Period of Observation Prior to Stop	Duration of Stop	_						
Minutes	Minutes							
					_			
Location of Stop								
Location Type								
Select								
Address Type								
Select								
Suspected Crime Location								
Select								
Basis for Stop/Identification/Suspected Crime								
Stop Was								
Select 🔻								
Officer in Uniform?								
Select 🔻								
Crime Suspected								
Select ▼								
Factors That Led to Stop								
None selected →								







# The Narrative: DETAILS, DETAILS, DETAILS



## Common Mistakes in Stop Reports

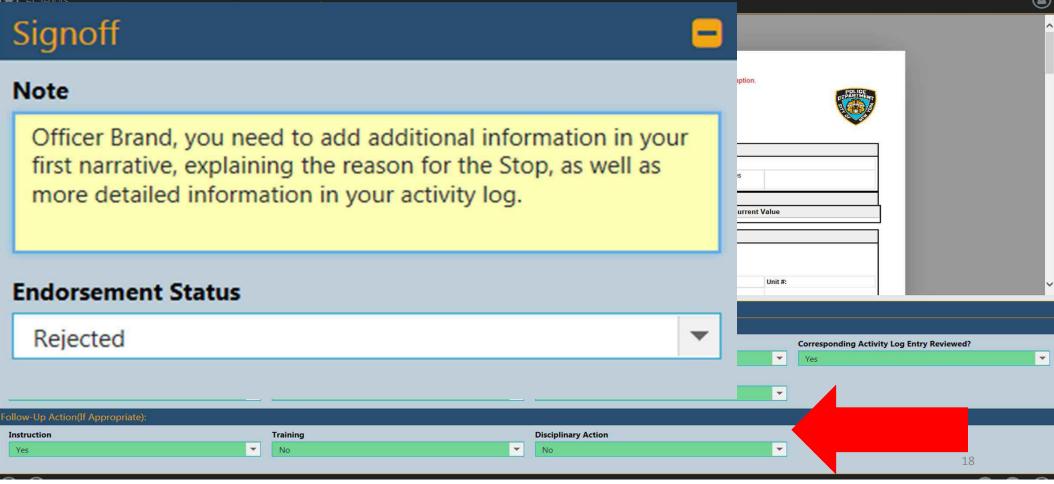
- Not enough info to show reasonable suspicion for frisk
- Not enough info on person stopped
- Crime suspected does not match story in narrative
- "Fits Description" but no description provided

# Common Mistakes in Stop Reports

- No indication if caller was anonymous or not
- Pedigree info (name, address) put in narrative
- Documentation of Tear-Off Card
- Do not write in "Furtive Movements" in Stop Report



<u>FORMS</u>





#### **The Activity Log Entry**

#### You need to include:

- Date, time and location of stop
- Pedigree information (name, date of birth, address, telephone #), unless refused
- Detailed description of the person stopped
- Refusal to provide pedigree information, if applicable
- ICAD number, if applicable

# Consent to Search and BWC Footage

- If you asked for consent to search the person:
  - 1. Record the entire interaction on your Body Worn Camera
  - 2. Offer the person information on obtaining a copy of that video recording by directing them to the NYPD's FOIL page on the NYPD website or www.nyc.gov/police-encounters
  - 3. Offer the person a Business Card, if they are not arrested or issued a summons





#### **Jane Longname Doe**

Police Officer
Shield Number 94735

Command

**Phone Number** 

To request body worn camera footage, to get more information about a stop, or to submit a comment or complaint, visit:

www.nyc.gov/police-encounters
or
For Comments, Call 311

BUSINESS CARD PD 142-012 (03-18)

#### The Dust Off





## How to achieve LEGITIMACY?

### **Procedural Justice**



### Four Elements of Procedural Justice:

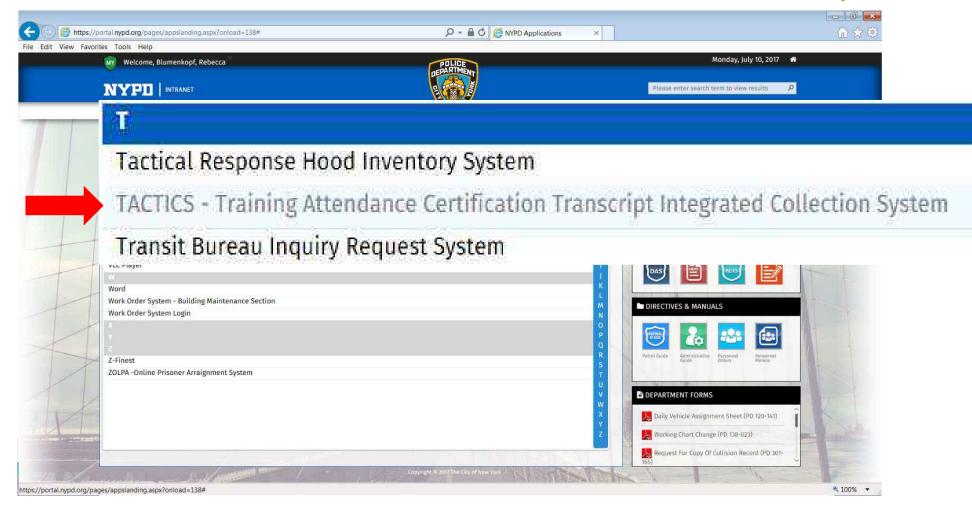
- VOICE Listening
- NEUTRALITY Fairness
- RESPECT Treating People with Dignity
- TRUSTWORTHINESS Transparency



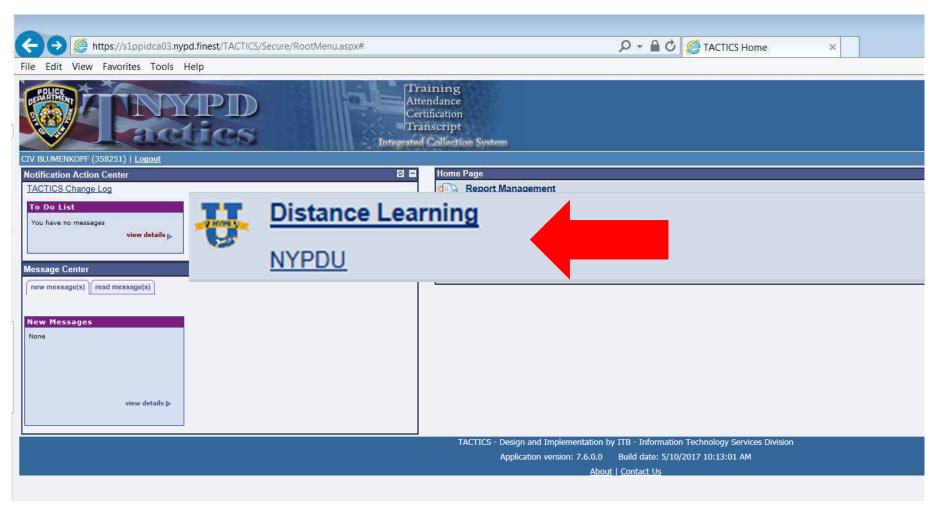
### How to Direct UMOS to Investigative Encounters Training Videos

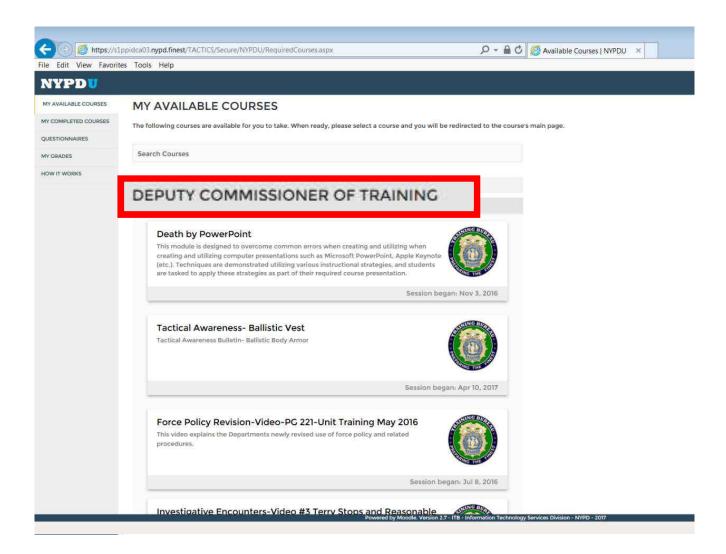
- Available on NYPD-U in "My Available Courses" under the Deputy Commissioner of Training
  - Video #1 Request for Information
  - Video #2 Common Law Right of Inquiry
  - Video #3 TerryStops and Reasonable Suspicion
  - Video #4 Documentation and Supervision
  - Public Contact and Consent to Search (Right to Know)









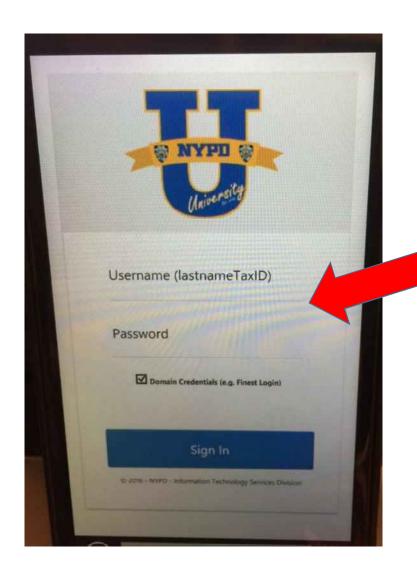








# Step 1: Click the NYPDU Tile





Step 2: Enter your department login credentials.
Username: (lastnameTAX)
Password: Same used to access all Department applications





#### Step 3: Click the Deputy Commissioner of Training link under the available courses page



# BODY WORN CAMERA VIDEOS

#### **Bodega Stop - VIDEO 1**





#### NARRATIVE REASONABLE SUSPICION

At T/P/O subject matched description of a Hispanic male who was suspected of a dispute with a firearm and subject was at location.



#### NARRATIVE REASONABLE SUSPICION (GOOD REPORT)

A radio run for a 10-52 with a firearm came over at 350 Audubon Ave. **Verified Caller** states suspect displayed a firearm while in a dispute with another male. Caller stated suspect is wearing a grey jacket, grey pants with white sneakers and is in a group of 8 people.



#### NARRATIVE FRISK / SEARCH

Subject was frisked because he was a confirmed Hispanic male who was at the location of a crime.



# NARRATIVE FRISK / SEARCH (GOOD REPORT)

Subject was at the location and matching the description of a male with a grey jacket, grey pants with white sneakers. Frisk was conducted due to a violent crime with a weapon.

# Mace Assault - VIDEO 2.1



# Mace Assault - VIDEO 2.2





#### NARRATIVE REASONABLE SUSPICION

At T/P/O defendant matched description of a female wanted for assault.



# NARRATIVE REASONABLE SUSPICION (GOOD REPORT)

At T/P/O officer responded to a radio run of a female wanted for assault by **spraying people with mace**. Information was received from a **verified 911 caller**. Approximately 5 minutes from receiving the call, officers arrived on scene and observed a black female fitting the description; female black, approximately 5'6", average build, long curly black hair, black sweater, black and white dress.



#### NARRATIVE FRISK / SEARCH

Upon arrival of officers, defendant tried to leave. Defendant was searched; a canister of mace was recovered in her handbag.



# NARRATIVE FRISK / SEARCH (GOOD REPORT)

Defendant had possession of her handbag and volunteered consent to search. Police Officer recovered mace from her bag. She said, "That's my pepper spray." Defendant admitted to spraying the mace at someone. Show-up was conducted with a positive id.

# Rite Aid - VIDEO 3.1



# Rite Aid - VIDEO 3.2





#### NARRATIVE REASONABLE SUSPICION

At T/P/O P.O. received radio run of a female Hispanic, short hair, boarding a bus after shoplifting in Rite Aid. After boarding bus, officers notice female matching description, P.O.s took the female off bus.



# NARRATIVE REASONABLE SUSPICION (GOOD REPORT)

At T/P/O officers received a radio run from a **verified** caller that a Hispanic female, short hair, wearing glasses did shoplift from a Rite Aid store and board a city bus. Upon boarding the bus officers did observe female matching that description. After receiving a more thorough description from Central, officers did take female off the bus.



#### NARRATIVE FRISK / SEARCH

# Search conducted, S.I.L.A.



# NARRATIVE FRISK / SEARCH (GOOD REPORT)

Defendant voluntarily consented to a search of her bag. Suspect was a positive ID from c/v. SILA defendant was asked to open her jacket and bulges revealed stolen property from Rite Aid store.



# **Contact Us**

- Risk Management Bureau
  - 1 Police Plaza, Room 1408
  - 646-610-7900
  - rmbsqfquestions@nypd.org
- Compliance Division
  - 253 Broadway, 6th Floor
  - · 212-618-3100

- Legal Bureau, Criminal Section
  - 1 Police Plaza, Room 1406
  - 646-610-5400